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First Author1, Second Author2\*, Third Author1

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| **Article Info** | **Abstract** |
| Received: Day Month YearAccepted: Day Month YearAvailable online: Day Month Year | Abstract is compulsory. First sentence describes the nature or the background information on the field of study. Subsequent sentences provide the problem statement or objectives and scope of the research. Next sentences explain the methods and materials used in the work. Main results and important findings are then highlighted. Finally, a summary of conclusions is put forth. Length of abstract can be proportional to the length of the article. |
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| An example of a column heading | Column A(t) | Column B(t) |
| And an entry | 1 | 2 |
| And another entry | 3 | 4 |
| And another entry | 5 | 6 |

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| **(a)** | **(b)** |

Fig. 1 Figure description (a) First picture; (b) Second picture

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Appendix A: An Example

Authors including an appendix section should do so before the References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used above. They will automatically be ordered A, B, C etc.

References

This guide contains examples of common types of APA Style references. Section numbers indicate where to find the examples in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.).

*Journal*

Akmal Nizam Mohammed & Farzad Ismail (2013) Study of an entropy-consistent Navier-Stokes flux, International Journal of Computational Fluid Dynamics, 27(1), 1-14, https://doi.org/10.1080/10618562.2012.752573

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Thomson, J. (2022, September 8). Massive, strange white structures appear on Utah’s Great Salt Lake. *Newsweek*. https://www.newsweek.com/mysterious-mounds-great-salt-lake-utah-explained-mirabilite-1741151

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Roberts, S. (2020, April 9). Early string ties us to Neanderthals. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/09/science/neanderthals-fiber-string-math.html

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*Blog Post*

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*Authored Book*

Kaufman, K. A., Glass, C. R., & Pineau, T. R. (2018). *Mindful sport performance enhancement: Mental training for athletes and coaches.* American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000048-000>

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*Online Dictionary Entry*

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Internet addiction. *In APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved April 24, 2022, from https://dictionary.apa.org/internet-addiction

*Report by a Group Author*

World Health Organization. (2014). Comprehensive implementation plan on maternal, infant and young child nutrition. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/113048/WHO\_NMH\_NHD\_14.1\_eng.pdf?ua=1

*Report by Individual Authors*

Winthrop, R., Ziegler, L., Handa, R., & Fakoya, F. (2019). *How playful learning can help leapfrog progress in education*. Center for Universal Education at Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/how\_playful\_learning\_can\_help\_leapfrog\_progress\_in\_education.pdf

*Press Release*

American Psychological Association. (2020, March 2). *APA reaffirms psychologists’ role in combating climate change* [Press release]. https://www.apa.org/news/press/releases/2020/03/combating-climate-change

*Conference Session*

Davidson, R. J. (2019, August 8–11). *Well-being is a skill* [Conference session]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://irp-cdn.multiscreensite.com/a5ea5d51/files/uploaded/APA2019Program\_190708.pdf

*Dissertation From a Database*

Horvath-Plyman, M. (2018). Social media and the college student journey: An examination of how social media use impacts social capital and affects college choice, access, and transition (Publication No. 10937367). [Doctoral dissertation, New York University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

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Latimier, A., Peyre, H., & Ramus, F. (2020). A meta-analytic review of the benefit of spacing out retrieval practice episodes on retention. PsyArXiv. https://psyarxiv.com/kzy7u/

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O’Donohue, W. (2017). *Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks* (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. <https://doi.org/10.3886/> ICPSR36966.v1

*Film or Video*

Docter, P., & Del Carmen, R. (Directors). (2015). *Inside out* [Film]. Walt Disney Pictures; Pixar Animation Studios.

*TV Series Episode*

Dippold, K. (Writer), & Trim, M. (Director). (2011, April 14). Fancy party (Season 3, Episode 9) [TV series episode]. In G. Daniels, H. Klein, D. Miner, & M. Schur (Executive Producers), *Parks and recreation*. Deedle-Dee Productions; Fremulon; 3 Arts Entertainment; Universal Media Studios.

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*YouTube Video*

Above The Noise. (2017, October 18). *Can procrastination be a good thing?* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FQMwmBNNOnQ

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Nirvana. (1991). Smells like teen spirit [Song]. On *Nevermind*. DGC.

*Radio Broadcast*

Hersher, R. (2020, March 19). *Spring starts today all over America, which is weird* [Radio broadcast]. NPR. https://www.npr.org/2020/03/19/817237429/spring-starts-today-all-over america-which-is-weird

*Podcast Episode*

Santos, L. (Host). (n.d.) Psychopaths and superheroes (No. 1) [Audio podcast episode]. In *The happiness lab with Dr. Laurie Santos.* Pushkin Industries. https://www.happinesslab.fm/season-2-episodes/episode-1

*Infographic*

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Data sharing* [Infographic]. https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/data-sharing-infographic.pdf

*PowerPoint From a Classroom Website*

Mack, R., & Spake, G. (2018). Citing open source images and formatting references for presentations [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@FNU. https://fnu.onelogin.com/login

*Tweet*

Obama, B. [@BarackObama]. (2020, April 7). It’s World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals. They’re still giving [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BarackObama/status/1247555328365023238

*Open Educational Resource*

Fagan, J. (2019, March 25). *Nursing clinical brain*. OER Commons. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/53029-nursing-clinical-brain/view

*Webpage*

Chandler, N. (2020, April 9). What’s the difference between Sasquatch and Bigfoot? howstuffworks. https://science.howstuffworks.com/science-vs-myth/strange-creatures/sasquatch-bigfoot-difference.htm

*Webpage on a News Website*

Machado, J., & Turner, K. (2020, March 7). *The future of feminism.* Vox. https://www.vox.com/identities/2020/3/7/21163193/international-womens-day-2020

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Center for Systems Science and Engineering. (2020, May 6). *COVID-19 dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University (JHU)*. Johns Hopkins University & Medicine, Coronavirus Resource Center. Retrieved May 6, 2020, from <https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html>