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First Author1, Second Author2\*, Third Author1

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|  | *Author Affiliation, Department/Faculty/Unit*  *Organization/Institution Address, City, Postcode, COUNTRY* |

\*Corresponding Author: xxxx@xxxx.xxx

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| **Article Info** | **Abstract** |
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|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| An example of a column heading | Column A  (t) | Column B  (t) |
| And an entry | 1 | 2 |
| And another entry | 3 | 4 |
| And another entry | 5 | 6 |

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Section headings should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized and numbered consecutively, starting with the Introduction.

* + 1. Sub Section Headings

Sub-section headings should also be in the same style as the headings, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc, and left justified, with second and subsequent lines indented.

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Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols denoting vectors and matrices should be indicated in bold type. Scalar variable names should normally be expressed using italics. Weights and measures should be expressed in SI units. All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned, or a glossary provided.

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| **(a)** | **(b)** |

Fig. 1 Figure description (a) First picture; (b) Second picture

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Appendix A: An Example

Authors including an appendix section should do so before the References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used above. They will automatically be ordered A, B, C etc.

References

This guide contains examples of common types of APA Style references. Section numbers indicate where to find the examples in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.).

*Journal*

Akmal Nizam Mohammed & Farzad Ismail (2013) Study of an entropy-consistent Navier-Stokes flux, International Journal of Computational Fluid Dynamics, 27(1), 1-14 [Scopus], https://doi.org/10.1080/10618562.2012.752573

*Online Magazine Article*

Thomson, J. (2022, September 8). Massive, strange white structures appear on Utah’s Great Salt Lake. *Newsweek*. https://www.newsweek.com/mysterious-mounds-great-salt-lake-utah-explained-mirabilite-1741151

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Roberts, S. (2020, April 9). Early string ties us to Neanderthals. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/09/science/neanderthals-fiber-string-math.html

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*Blog Post*

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*Authored Book*

Kaufman, K. A., Glass, C. R., & Pineau, T. R. (2018). *Mindful sport performance enhancement: Mental training for athletes and coaches.* American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000048-000>

*Edited Book Chapter*

Zeleke, W. A., Hughes, T. L., & Drozda, N. (2020). Home–school collaboration to promote mind–body health. In C. Maykel & M. A. Bray (Eds.), *Promoting mind–body health in schools: Interventions for mental health professionals* (pp. 11–26). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000157-002>

*Online Dictionary Entry*

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Internet addiction. *In APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved April 24, 2022, from https://dictionary.apa.org/internet-addiction

*Report by a Group Author*

World Health Organization. (2014). Comprehensive implementation plan on maternal, infant and young child nutrition. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/113048/WHO\_NMH\_NHD\_14.1\_eng.pdf?ua=1

*Report by Individual Authors*

Winthrop, R., Ziegler, L., Handa, R., & Fakoya, F. (2019). *How playful learning can help leapfrog progress in education*. Center for Universal Education at Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/how\_playful\_learning\_can\_help\_leapfrog\_progress\_in\_education.pdf

*Press Release*

American Psychological Association. (2020, March 2). *APA reaffirms psychologists’ role in combating climate change* [Press release]. https://www.apa.org/news/press/releases/2020/03/combating-climate-change

*Conference Session*

Davidson, R. J. (2019, August 8–11). *Well-being is a skill* [Conference session]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://irp-cdn.multiscreensite.com/a5ea5d51/files/uploaded/APA2019Program\_190708.pdf

*Dissertation From a Database*

Horvath-Plyman, M. (2018). Social media and the college student journey: An examination of how social media use impacts social capital and affects college choice, access, and transition (Publication No. 10937367). [Doctoral dissertation, New York University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

*Preprint Article*

Latimier, A., Peyre, H., & Ramus, F. (2020). A meta-analytic review of the benefit of spacing out retrieval practice episodes on retention. PsyArXiv. https://psyarxiv.com/kzy7u/

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*Film or Video*

Docter, P., & Del Carmen, R. (Directors). (2015). *Inside out* [Film]. Walt Disney Pictures; Pixar Animation Studios.

*TV Series Episode*

Dippold, K. (Writer), & Trim, M. (Director). (2011, April 14). Fancy party (Season 3, Episode 9) [TV series episode]. In G. Daniels, H. Klein, D. Miner, & M. Schur (Executive Producers), *Parks and recreation*. Deedle-Dee Productions; Fremulon; 3 Arts Entertainment; Universal Media Studios.

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Kamin, H. S., Lee, C. L., & McAdoo, T. L. (2020). *Creating references using seventh edition APA Style* [Webinar]. American Psychological Association. https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/tutorials-webinars

*YouTube Video*

Above The Noise. (2017, October 18). *Can procrastination be a good thing?* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FQMwmBNNOnQ

*Song or Track*

Nirvana. (1991). Smells like teen spirit [Song]. On *Nevermind*. DGC.

Radio Broadcast

Hersher, R. (2020, March 19). *Spring starts today all over America, which is weird* [Radio broadcast]. NPR. https://www.npr.org/2020/03/19/817237429/spring-starts-today-all-over america-which-is-weird

*Podcast Episode*

Santos, L. (Host). (n.d.) Psychopaths and superheroes (No. 1) [Audio podcast episode]. In *The happiness lab with Dr. Laurie Santos.* Pushkin Industries. https://www.happinesslab.fm/season-2-episodes/episode-1

*Infographic*

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Data sharing* [Infographic]. https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/data-sharing-infographic.pdf

*PowerPoint From a Classroom Website*

Mack, R., & Spake, G. (2018). Citing open source images and formatting references for presentations [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@FNU. https://fnu.onelogin.com/login

*Tweet*

Obama, B. [@BarackObama]. (2020, April 7). It’s World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals. They’re still giving [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BarackObama/status/1247555328365023238

*Open Educational Resource*

Fagan, J. (2019, March 25). *Nursing clinical brain*. OER Commons. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/53029-nursing-clinical-brain/view

*Webpage*

Chandler, N. (2020, April 9). What’s the difference between Sasquatch and Bigfoot? howstuffworks. https://science.howstuffworks.com/science-vs-myth/strange-creatures/sasquatch-bigfoot-difference.htm

*Webpage on a News Website*

Machado, J., & Turner, K. (2020, March 7). *The future of feminism.* Vox. https://www.vox.com/identities/2020/3/7/21163193/international-womens-day-2020

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Center for Systems Science and Engineering. (2020, May 6). *COVID-19 dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University (JHU)*. Johns Hopkins University & Medicine, Coronavirus Resource Center. Retrieved May 6, 2020, from <https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html>